

Title	Description	Reference
The Artificial Intelligence Act	Regulates AI systems based on risk, mandating cybersecurity for high-risk AI applications.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1689/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1689/oi</a>
The Artificial Intelligence Liability Directive	Establishes liability rules for AI-related harm, indirectly supporting cybersecurity accountability.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52022PC0496">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52022PC0496</a>
The Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (CSDDD)	Requires companies to address cybersecurity risks in supply chains as part of sustainability.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2024/1760/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2024/1760/oi</a>
The Critical Entities Resilience Directive (CER)	Strengthens resilience of critical entities (e.g., energy, transport) against physical and cyber threats.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2022/2557/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2022/2557/oi</a>
The Digital Fairness Act	Proposed to ensure fair digital practices, with potential cybersecurity implications.	<a href="https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/qanda_24_4909">https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/qanda_24_4909</a>
The Digital Markets Act (DMA)	Ensures fair competition in digital markets, with cybersecurity implications for gatekeeper platforms.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/1925/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/1925/oi</a>
The Digital Networks Act (DNA)	Aims to secure digital infrastructure and networks (still in early proposal stage).	<a href="https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/connectivity">https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/connectivity</a>
The Digital Operational Resilience Act (DORA)	Ensures financial entities' ICT systems are resilient, with rules on risk management, incident reporting, and third-party oversight.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/2554/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/2554/oi</a>
The Digital Services Act (DSA)	Regulates online platforms to ensure safer digital spaces, including measures against illegal content and cyber threats.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/2065/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2022/2065/oi</a> <a href="https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/priorities-2019-2024/europe-fit-digital-age/digital-services-act_en">https://commission.europa.eu/strategy-and-policy/priorities-2019-2024/europe-fit-digital-age/digital-services-act_en</a>
The EU Cyber Diplomacy Toolbox (CDT)	Guides EU's response to cyberattacks via sanctions and diplomacy.	<a href="https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/digital-diplomacy_en">https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/digital-diplomacy_en</a>
The EU Cyber Solidarity Act	Promotes cross-border cyber threat response and mutual assistance among Member States.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=COM%3A2023%3A209%3AFIN">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=COM%3A2023%3A209%3AFIN</a>

The European Chips Act	Boosts EU semiconductor production with cybersecurity requirements for chip supply chain resilience.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/1781/oj">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/1781/oj</a>
The European Cloud and AI Development Act	Proposed to boost secure cloud and AI infrastructure.	<a href="https://ec.europa.eu/info/law/better-regulation/have-your-say/initiatives/14628-Cloud-and-AI-Development-Act_en">https://ec.europa.eu/info/law/better-regulation/have-your-say/initiatives/14628-Cloud-and-AI-Development-Act_en</a>
The European Cyber Defence Policy	Guides EU's military and civilian cyber defense capabilities.	<a href="https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/cybersecurity-policies">https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/cybersecurity-policies</a>
The European Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)	Sets cybersecurity standards for digital products, requiring secure design and vulnerability reporting.	<a href="https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/library/cyber-resilience-act">https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/library/cyber-resilience-act</a>
The European Data Act	Promotes fair data access and sharing, including for IoT devices, with cybersecurity safeguards for non-personal data.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/2854/oj">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/2854/oj</a>
The European Data Governance Act (DGA)	Facilitates secure data sharing across sectors, setting rules for data intermediaries and public sector data reuse.	<a href="https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/data-governance-act">https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/policies/data-governance-act</a>
The European Digital Identity Regulation (eIDAS)	Establishes secure EU-wide digital identity wallets with cybersecurity standards.	<a href="https://eidas.ec.europa.eu/efda/home">https://eidas.ec.europa.eu/efda/home</a>
The European ePrivacy Regulation	Updates privacy rules for electronic communications, complementing GDPR with cybersecurity measures.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52017PC0010">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52017PC0010</a>
The European Financial Data Space (EFDS)	Promotes secure financial data sharing with cybersecurity requirements.	<a href="https://finance.ec.europa.eu/regulation-and-supervision/financial-services-legislation_en">https://finance.ec.europa.eu/regulation-and-supervision/financial-services-legislation_en</a>
The European Health Data Space (EHDS)	Secures health data sharing with cybersecurity standards for interoperability.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1747/oj">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1747/oj</a>
The European Media Freedom Act (EMFA)	Protects media from cyberattacks and ensures digital platform transparency.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1083/oj">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1083/oj</a>

The European Quantum Act	Promotes quantum tech with cybersecurity standards for quantum systems.	<a href="https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/library/european-declaration-quantum-technologies">https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/library/european-declaration-quantum-technologies</a>
The European Space Law (EUSL)	Proposed to secure space assets, including cybersecurity for satellites.	<a href="https://www.eesc.europa.eu/en/our-work/opinions-information-reports/opinions/eu-space-act">https://www.eesc.europa.eu/en/our-work/opinions-information-reports/opinions/eu-space-act</a>
The EU-US Data Privacy Framework	Ensures secure transatlantic data flows with cybersecurity safeguards.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2023/1795/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2023/1795/oi</a>
The Financial Data Access (FiDA) Regulation	Enables secure access to financial data, emphasizing cybersecurity for open finance.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52023PC0360">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52023PC0360</a>
The Framework for Artificial Intelligence Cybersecurity Practices (FAICP)	Provides guidelines for securing AI systems (non-binding framework, not a law).	<a href="https://www.enisa.europa.eu/publications/multilayer-framework-for-good-cybersecurity-practices-for-ai">https://www.enisa.europa.eu/publications/multilayer-framework-for-good-cybersecurity-practices-for-ai</a>
The General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)	Sets strict rules for personal data protection, including cybersecurity measures.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/oi</a>
The Internal Market Emergency and Resilience Act (IMERA)	Ensures market resilience during crises, including cyber threats.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52022PC0461">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52022PC0461</a>
The NIS 2 Directive	Enhances cybersecurity across EU by setting stricter requirements for critical infrastructure protection and incident reporting.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2022/2555/oi">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2022/2555/oi</a>
The Payment Services Directive 3 (PSD3), Payment Services Regulation (PSR)	Strengthens cybersecurity for payment services, enhancing fraud prevention.	<a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52023PC0366">https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52023PC0366</a>
The Strategic Compass of the European Union	Outlines security priorities, including cybersecurity and hybrid threat response.	<a href="https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/strategic-compass-security-and-defence_en">https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/strategic-compass-security-and-defence_en</a>
The Systemic Cyber Incident Coordination Framework (EU-SCICF)	Coordinates responses to large-scale cyber incidents across the EU.	<a href="https://www.esrb.europa.eu/home/html/index.en.html#/search/EU-SCICF/1">https://www.esrb.europa.eu/home/html/index.en.html#/search/EU-SCICF/1</a>

